

Lesson 3 – Conversation , Grammar

برای صحبت در مورد کاری یا چیزی که طبق یک روال (روتین) انجام می‌شود (مثلا هر سال لباس عید خریدن یا هر ماه ملاقات فامیل یا هرروز به مدرسه رفتن) از simple present استفاده می‌کنیم.

همچنین برای صحبت در مورد عادات (مثلا مسواک زدن یا قهوه خوردن صبحگاهی) یا چیزهایی که در حال حاضر حقیقت دارند و نوعی واقعیت هستند (مثل اینکه زمین دور خورشید می‌چرخد یا ما در ایران زندگی می‌کنیم) نیز از simple present استفاده می‌کنیم.

Present (+ & -) Simple				
Positive(+)		Negative(-)		
subject	verb	subject		
I	Go to school	I	do not (don't)	Go to school Study your lessons Brush your teeth Buy new clothes
You	Study your	You		
we	lessons	we		
they	Brush your teeth Buy new clothes	they		
he	Verb+ s	he	does not (doesn't)	Buy new clothe
she	Goes	she		
it	Buys Studies brushes	it		

Simple Present (yes/ no question and answer)					
Do	I	Go to school?	Yes,	I	do.
	you	Study your lessons?		You	
	they	Brush your teeth?	No,	They	
	we	Buy new clothes?		we	don't.

Simple Present (yes/ no question and answer)					
Does	She	Go to school?	Yes,	she	does.
	He	Study your lessons?			
		Brush your teeth?	No,	he	
it	Rain in winter?	it		doesn't	

*صفات مالکیت (possessive adjectives)

I have a cat: my cat is brown.

We have a cat: our cat is big.

You have a cat: your cat is black.

She has a cat: her cat is cute.

They have a cat: their cat is small.

He has a cat: his cat is gray.



زبان انگلیسی نهم